

A Guide to Reading at Chapmanslade

Including a guide to each Book Band colour

We carefully updated our phonics and reading scheme last year as the DfE, and OFSTED, stated that from last year:

- ▶ Children who are on a phonics scheme must be given a book which is precisely matched to their current phonetic knowledge
- ▶ All children, regardless of their age or ability, have access to a book which is matched to their current reading ability in terms of both their decoding and comprehension abilities
- ▶ To allow for systematic and appropriate progression within the scheme, which can be easily assessed and tracked
- ▶ To ensure that concepts within the texts are matched to the children's maturity
- ▶ To provide confident, advanced readers with books that will challenge their vocabulary and analytical skills, as well as continue to foster a love of reading
- ▶ To increase the level of engagement of the children with the books they are reading
- ▶ To make sure that there are high interest books, matched to their chronological age for older children who maybe struggling with reading. Where appropriate, these will be directly matched to their phonic knowledge
- ▶ To improve and instil a passion for reading. Reading for pleasure is of the utmost importance.

What this looks like at Chapmanslade

- ▶ Phonics books - predominantly made up from 'Dandelion Readers' and 'Dandelion Launchers' (typically for YR-Y2): these are carefully linked to our *Systematic Synthetic Phonics* programme (SSP), **Sounds-Write**
- ▶ Coloured 'Book Bands' (typically for Y2 upwards)

Book Banding

- ▶ Book banding is a national scheme that grades children's reading books according to the difficulty of the text.
- ▶ Each level of book is given a colour. The colours we now use are more universally used across different schemes and publishers.
- ▶ Children should be able to read at least 90% of the words on the page without any problem. If the book is too easy, they can become bored. If it's too difficult, they can become frustrated and may have to concentrate so hard on reading the words that they lose the enjoyment of understanding the text.
- ▶ Book banding is based on careful research into: the kind of words used in each book, the length of the sentences, punctuation, story style or non-fiction format and text size. It also supports a progression of reading strategies.

‘Free Readers’?

- ▶ Children who are free readers (Brown - Dark Red) will have less adult direction and will be able to freely choose a book within their Book Band.
- ▶ However, it is important that they are reading a range of different text types and genres so they may occasionally have books or text types suggested to them to choose from.

Progression Through Book Bands

- ▶ All children learn and make progress at different rates
- ▶ As well as periods of rapid progress, your child will probably have periods of consolidation when progress is not as obvious
- ▶ Children need to develop their comprehension skills alongside their ability to read the words on the page so you may find that your child is able to read the words fluently but continues on the same Book Band colour for a while to enable them to focus on developing their understanding.
- ▶ **Pupils with shorter books will be expected to read books multiple times.** This is fairly standard practice and allows focus on further reading skills such as reading with more pace and fluency, with less focus on sounding out the letters in each word

Progression Through Book Bands

- ▶ Class teachers assess the children's reading on a regular basis and will change their Book Band colour only when they are confident that both the comprehension and word reading targets have been fully met. Please trust us when it comes to where children are within the book band system.
- ▶ Please discourage your child from seeing the Book Bands as a race through the colours but help them to understand that each band will offer a range of books, which will help them in developing different reading skills

Homework

- ▶ Thank you for reading with your child(ren) at home
- ▶ Reading with children at home is an essential part of their development
- ▶ Adults at home play a vital role in nurturing children's love of reading

- ▶ We will continue to look for three adult signatures each week in reading records - ideally these will be from banded books
- ▶ However, we never wish to stop our pupils reading, so hearing children read any book is fine too for reading records

Expectations

- ▶ We will expect our pupils to have their book banded books and reading records in school each day to read with adults/independently as appropriate
- ▶ Please do not send pupils in with other books to read in school

(we have recently invested in a great range of books for each band)

A Guide to the Book Band Colours

The next few pages includes more information for parents

LILAC

Lilac includes wordless picture books that encourage young children to tell their own stories. At this level, children are beginning to discover books and developing their core speaking and listening skills.

Pupils Should:

- Hold a book correctly
- Look at the pages in the correct order
- Know the differences between words and pictures
- Understand that each letter is different
- Say who and what the book is about
- Talk about the pictures and create their own stories

How to support your child with Lilac level books

Your child is beginning to discover the excitement of books. Although these books have no words, they are an important introduction to reading. Please encourage your child to:

- Look at the pages in order, and talk about what is happening on the left hand page before the right hand page.
- Talk about what is happening on each page, rather than just talking about what they see in each picture.
- Tell you who or what the book is about.

PINK

Pink is perfect for introducing fundamental reading concepts and skills to early readers. This band includes the first level of reading scheme books.

Pupils Should:

- Listen carefully to stories
- Read their own name
- Follow the words on a page in the right direction
- Tell a familiar story in their own words
- Know that letters have different sounds
- Recognise high frequency words

How to support your child with pink level books

Your child is beginning to learn how to read. As they read, please help them to:

- Read the words carefully. Ask your child to sound out and blend only the words they can't read yet, not every word. Eventually almost all words will become part of your child's 'sight memory', and they won't have to sound out at all.
- On second and third readings of the book, encourage them to read with more pace and with less focus on sounding out the letters in each word.
- Make a story out of a whole book, rather than focusing just on what is happening on each page.
- Tell you about something that happened in the book, or about something they found out in the book.

RED

Once a child can recognise 25 - 30 high frequency words, then they will be ready for Red. Red books will have an increased number of words on a page. Recurring families and animal characters are also introduced at this stage.

Pupils Should:

- Find the title of the book
- Use illustrations to help them understand what is happening in a story
- If they are unfamiliar with a word, try to think of a word that would make sense in that sentence
- Know what a full stop is
- Sing the alphabet song
- Use phonemes to read words such as 'cat', 'if' and 'up'

How to support your child with red level books

Your child is beginning to learn to read. As they read, please help them to:

- Read the words carefully. Most of the words can be recognised or sounded out. Ask your child to sound out and blend only the words they can't read yet, not every word. Eventually almost all words will become part of your child's 'sight memory', and they won't have to sound out at all.
- On second and third readings of the book, encourage them to read with more pace and with less focus on sounding out the letters in each word.
- Make a story out of a whole book, rather than focusing just on what is happening on each page.
- Tell you about something that happened in the book, or about something they found out in the book.

YELLOW

Books at this level present children with new vocabulary. The amount of words per page has slightly increased, with one new word for every twenty familiar words. Non-fiction titles at this level build on children's interests and encourage discussion.

Pupils Should:

- Retell a story from memory
- Read a book without pointing at the words, unless they get stuck
- Blend phonemes together to understand a word, e.g. d-o-g
- Use punctuation, such as speech marks and question marks
- Notice and correct some of their mistakes
- Sometimes, they can work out what is going to happen next in a story

How to support your child with yellow level books

Your child is now beginning to read with more confidence. As they read aloud, you can help them by:

- Giving them time to sound out words they don't know. If they still struggle, encourage them to try sounding out the whole word, rather than guessing from the pictures or from the first letter.
- Giving them time to recognise and correct their own mistakes.
- Asking them to talk about what's happening in the book, encouraging them to make links to events on previous pages and to say what they think will happen next.

BLUE

Once children can recognise 100 high frequency words, then it's time for Blue. Books at this level will start to become more complex and children will rely less on illustrations. The books in this band also teach children how to read with insight and will encourage them to read with expression.

Pupils Should:

- Choose books that they are interested in from the library
- Start to choose different books to read
- Talk about a story in their own words
- Don't always need pictures to help them understand a story
- Notice and correct some of their mistakes
- Answer questions about the story to show a level of understanding
- Read words such as 'some', 'little', 'when', and 'out'

How to support your child with blue level books

Your child is now developing into a more confident reader. As they read, you can help by encouraging them to:

- Sound out quickly under their breath or inside their head, if they need to sound out words.
- Recognise and correct their own mistakes.
- Look at the punctuation marks. You may want to model how to read a page of writing, paying attention to punctuation, such as full-stops and question marks.
- Tell you about what the characters in the story are doing and why they are acting in that way.

GREEN

Books banded Green will have more characters and different forms of text, such as non-fiction, rhymes, diagrams and verse. They introduce more compound words, some longer sentences and more punctuation.

Pupils Should:

- Talk about each of the characters
- Start to read fluently, and use full stops and commas
- Notice rhyming words, even if they are not familiar with them
- Read texts in unusual layouts, such as in speech bubbles and lists
- Use a contents page and glossary in non-fiction books
- Think about the overall plot of the book and talk about how they think it will end

How to support your child with green level books

Your child is now developing into a more confident reader. As they read, you can help by encouraging them to:

- Sound out quickly under their breath or inside their head, if they need to sound out words.
- Look at the punctuation marks. You may want to model how to read a page of writing, paying attention to punctuation, such as full-stops and question marks.
- Tell you about what the characters in the story are doing and why they are acting in that way.
- Show you how they can find particular things that interest them in non-fiction books.

ORANGE

Once children recognise 250 high frequency words they progress to Orange, which introduces new words and reinforces those already encountered. Orange books will have an increased number of words on each page.

Pupils Should:

- Read longer sentences that use 'because', 'if' and 'so'
- Read three syllable words out loud
- Use punctuation correctly when reading aloud
- Split a story up into sections and talk about the beginning, middle and end
- Don't rely on pictures to understand what is happening in a story
- Know what fact, fiction and non-fiction means

How to support your child with orange level books

Your child is now beginning to read with more independence. They should be feeling more confident and will rarely need to sound out words. You can help them by:

- Listening to them when they read aloud. If they make mistakes, but they keep the sense of the text, don't interrupt. You can revisit that page at the end of the session to check certain words
- Reminding them of useful strategies if they can't read a word, for example sounding the word out under their breath, dividing a longer word into syllables, or looking at the word without an -ing or an -ed ending
- Not allowing them to spend too long trying to work out a word because they may lose the meaning of what they are reading. Tell them what it says and revisit the word once you have completed the book.
- Encouraging some use of expression, especially for character-speech in fiction books. You may wish to model reading some pages aloud for your child to copy.
- Talking about how characters are feeling.

TURQUOISE

Turquoise books will include an increasing number of adjectives and more descriptive verbs. The number of pictures on each page will decrease, whereas the text amount will increase. High-interest themes such as danger, courage and anger are introduced, and children will be confident with around 450 high frequency words.

Pupils Should:

- Read silently in their head
- Read a sentence aloud with the correct expression
- Know why certain types of punctuation are used and how it affects the sentence
- Fluently read long sentences and paragraphs
- Decode unusual words by using the sounds they already know
- Read both fiction and non-fiction books

How to support your child with turquoise level books

Your child is now beginning to read with more independence and their books are getting longer. You can help them by:

- Encouraging them to read some pages silently, inside their heads.
- Listening to some pages read aloud, encouraging the use of expression and paying attention to punctuation marks.
- Talking about how events in the book relate to each other and helping your child to understand how the story builds up in a longer book.
- Asking them to tell you about interesting things they found out and to show you where the information is in the book.

PURPLE

Purple books will start to have more of the longer sentences and a wider range of challenging vocabulary. A lot of purple books will start to have shorter chapters to encourage a child's reading ability. Children will have encountered more of the high frequency words by this level, and teachers will be promoting reading for pleasure.

Pupils Should:

- Read silently in their head for longer periods of time
- Read longer books with short chapters
- Read fiction, non-fiction and poetry
- Sound out most unfamiliar words as they read
- Use a dictionary to find the meaning of a word
- Explain why they think a book is good or not

How to support your child with purple level books

Your child is now beginning to read with more independence and their books are getting longer. You can help them by:

- Encouraging them to read some pages silently, inside their heads.
- Listening to them read some pages aloud, encouraging the use of expression and paying attention to punctuation marks.
- Talking about how events in the book relate to each other and helping your child to understand how the story builds up in a longer book.
- Asking them to tell you about interesting things they found out and to show you where the information is in the book.

GOLD

Gold books have a much more sophisticated style of language and will try to challenge the reader. Children at this reading level will now be able to understand unusual text layouts, complex language and notice the variation between different characters.

Pupils Should:

- Read silently and read aloud with confidence
- Know how to use a contents page, glossary and index
- Use punctuation to help them to read clearly
- Read books that have longer chapters
- Learn new information from reading non-fiction books
- Find information about authors which will help them to select certain books
- Talk about the way a story has been written

How to support your child with gold level books

Your child is now reading longer books with fewer illustrations, so they continue to need your help to ensure they are getting the full meaning and enjoyment from the text. They may prefer to read one chapter or section at a time, rather than reading the whole book in one session. You can support them by:

- Listening to them to read some pages of the book aloud to you so that you can enjoy hearing them read with expression and pace.
- Asking them to find parts of the text which describe a character or place and talking about the words used in the description.
- Asking for regular updates about what is happening in the book, so that they and you know how the different chapters or sections link.
- Talking about how much they enjoy a book, or a type of book, and encouraging them to look for more books of the type they enjoy.

WHITE

Sentences with two or three clauses and several verbs become more common in White and the length of texts extends to help build reading stamina. Real-life problems are also introduced to encourage empathy.

Pupils Should:

- Find it easy to read silently
- Read for longer periods of time without stopping
- Use a dictionary and thesaurus
- Find certain pieces of information in texts
- Express opinions and ideas about what they have read
- Read a book without any pictures or illustrations
- Understand page features, such as titles, headings and sub-headings

How to support your child with white level books

Your child is now reading longer books with fewer illustrations, so they continue to need your help to ensure they are getting the full meaning and enjoyment from the text. They may prefer to read one chapter or section at a time, rather than reading the whole book in one session. You can support them by:

- Listening to them to read some pages of the book aloud to you so that you can enjoy hearing them read with expression and pace.
- Asking them to find parts of the text which describe a character or place and talking about the words used in the description.
- Asking for regular updates about what is happening in the book, so that they and you know how the different chapters or sections link.
- Talking about how much they enjoy a book, or a type of book, and encouraging them to look for more books of the type they enjoy.

LIME

Lime provides a variety of chapter books and non-fiction titles. Lime readers should be encouraged to experience different texts, writing styles and genres to develop their own reading tastes. This colour band also includes a variety of topics and issues to provoke discussion.

Pupils Should:

- Notice the smaller details within the book
- Read silently most of the time
- Re-read texts, unfamiliar language and complex sentences
- Use different voices for different characters in a story and performance pieces
- Tell the difference between the narrator's voice and character dialogue
- Understand hidden messages within a text and understand how a character might be feeling
- Read for a longer period without losing concentration
- Use glossary and indexes to locate information quickly
- Read a variety of fiction, non-fiction, poetry and plays

How to support your child with lime level books

Although your child is now taking off as a reader, it is still important that you read with them and talk to them about their reading. This reassures them that their reading is still important to you, as well as giving you an opportunity to share an enjoyment of books. You can still help them by:

- Listening to them to read aloud some parts of the text which they particularly enjoy. This may include action or description. Talk about how the writer made those parts so enjoyable.
- Talking about how characters develop or how they react to different people, places or events.
- Reading the book yourself so that you can talk together about the smaller details of the book.

BROWN

Brown books will continue to give children a variety of texts they need to become confident and successful readers. A range of characters, topics and text styles help to keep children engaged and encourage discussion.

Pupils Should:

- Read fluently and pause reading in a suitable place
- Develop their own opinion about a book and discuss it with other people
- Filter through text and highlight key sections of important information
- Revisit a text and find answers by skimming and scanning each paragraph
- Fully understand each text when reading a variety of fiction, poetry, plays and non-fiction
- Actively enjoy reading for pleasure

How to support your child with brown level books

Your child may not want to read aloud to you so often now because they probably enjoy silent reading more. This is fine as long as your child continues to read actively when they are not reading aloud and does not just skim over the words. You can help them by:

- Continuing to make a time available for regular quiet reading sessions, and reading your book while your child reads.
- Asking them to choose a part of the text to read aloud, using expression and pausing in suitable places.
- Having a conversation at the end of each reading session: can they tell you what's happening in their book?
- Asking questions which make your child go back to the book to find answers - support them as they develop skills in skimming and scanning to find the information to answer your question.
- Continuing to read aloud to your child at bedtime. This shows them the importance you place on reading as well as developing their language, vocabulary and love of story.

GREY

Children reading Grey banded books will be able to interpret more sophisticated word-play and understand a range of narration styles. Children should now be able to discuss the characters and narrator in much more detail. Children at this level may enjoy silent reading more, so allow time for regular quiet reading sessions.

Pupils Should:

- Develop own opinions of characters in a story
- Explain a character's motivations
- Understand the use of word-plays and puns
- Understand the use of figurative and literal language
- Make notes and highlight the key events in a story
- Talk in different voices to represent each character and narration
- Have a wider knowledge of narration styles

How to support your child with grey level books

Your child may not want to read aloud to you so often now because they probably enjoy silent reading more. This is fine as long as your child continues to read actively when they are not reading aloud and does not just skim over the words. You can help them by:

- Continuing to make a time available for regular quiet reading sessions, and reading your book while your child reads.
- Asking them to choose a part of the text to read aloud, using different voices to show their understanding of different characters.
- Having a conversation at the end of each reading session: can they tell you what's happening in their book?- Asking questions which make your child go back to the book to find answers - support them as they develop skills in skimming and scanning to find the information to answer your question.
- Continuing to read aloud to your child at bedtime. This shows them the importance you place on reading as well as developing their language, vocabulary and love of story.

DARK BLUE

Dark Blue books provide a selection of stories and non-fiction books, including a range of content, narrative styles and points of view. This level encourages readers to form opinions and discuss their own reading tastes. These books will have more complex text features, such as an overarching plot and deeper structures of character relationships and themes.

Pupils Should:

- Understand how the use of chapters and paragraphs are used to build up ideas
- Compare and discuss the work of an author whilst discussing the positives and negatives of a book
- Read more elaborate descriptive vocabulary
- Challenge themselves when reading and learn new things from texts
- Observe and explain the purpose, audience and viewpoints of different texts

How to support your child with dark blue level books

Books at Dark Blue level are more complex which means that it is important that the reader is conscious of the structure, language and vocabulary the writer is using. Although your child should enjoy them, the books will provide a challenge and need the reader to be alert and willing to learn. You can support them by:

- Continuing to make a time available for regular quiet reading sessions, and reading your book while your child reads.
- Sometimes asking them to choose a part of the text to read aloud, showing their understanding by using expression, tone and pace.
- Before a reading session, asking your child to find and note down some particular information. It could relate to the plot or it could be something like: a really good descriptive passage; three words which are adventurous; two words you want to use in your next piece of writing; an example of something typical a character does or says; how one character's reaction to another shows their relationship ... These types of questions don't mean you have to read the book yourself, but they help to alert your child to its possibilities. Don't forget to discuss what they found!

DARK RED

Burgundy books encourage children to synthesise information from different places in a text. Children are beginning to recognise how layers of meaning allow for the build-up of humour or tension, and can discuss how the author has achieved the effects. Books at this level are written in a much subtler way, meaning that the reader will need to fully engage with a book in order to understand it.

Pupils Should:

- Explain and discuss the key features of a text
- Describe how and why the author has written their book and discuss the impact it has on the reader
- Identify how the author conveys messages, moods and attitudes
- Challenge themselves when reading and learn new things whilst reading longer books
- Make own decisions about the types of books they are interested in and want to read

How to support your child with dark red level books

The books at this level will provide a level of challenge which means that it is important that your child is fully engaged with the process of reading and conscious of the structure, language and vocabulary the writer is using and the impact that this has on the reader. Their understanding will be deepened through opportunities to discuss what they have read. You can help them by:

- Continuing to make a time available for regular quiet reading sessions, and reading your book while your child reads.
- Before a reading session, asking your child to find and note down some particular information. It could relate to the plot or it could be something like: a really good descriptive passage; three words which are adventurous; two words you want to use in your next piece of writing; an example of something typical a character does or says; how one character's reaction to another shows their relationship ... There are lots of questions you can ask which don't mean you have to read the book yourself, but help to alert your child to its possibilities. Don't forget to discuss what they found!
- Suggesting that your child invites friends to a 'Book Group'. If they are all reading the same book, you could skim-read the book first and prepare some questions for the book group to discuss. Or perhaps the Book Group could be an opportunity for them to recommend and share new books with each other.

